## WASHINGTON\_SENTINEL BY BEVERLEY TUCKER,

Ward's Building, near the Capitol, CITY OF WASHINGTON.

TERMS. Daily, per annum, in advance.....\$10 00 Tri-Weekly...... 5 00 Weekly...... 2 00 To Clubs on Individuals, subscribing for five or more copies—
Tri-Weekly, per annum, in advance......\$3 00

Postmasters are requested to act as agents

PROSPECTUS

# "WASHINGTON SENTINEL."

PROPOSE to publish in the city of Washing-ton, in September, a political newspaper, un-der the name of the WASHINGTON SENTI-NEL.

In doing so, it is proper I should make known the principles it will maintain, and the policy it will advocate.

will advocate.

It will support cordially and earnestly the principles of the Democratic party of the United States. It does not propose to be the organ of any Department of the Government, except in so far as an independent maintenance of the doctrines of that party may represent its opinions and express its

It will not be ambitious to commend itself to the people by a blind flattery of their rulers. It will seek public support by the bold avowal of the sentiments which are common to the genuine Democracy of the Union, and by the condemnation of all such as may conflict with them, from whatever quarter they may come. It will seek to be (and it will endeavor to deserve the title) the organ of the Democratic party of the United

The Sentines will maintain, as a fundamental truth of that great party, that the States formed the Union between them by the ratification of the Constitution as a compact; by which, also, they created the Federal Government, and delegated to it, as their common agent, the powers expressly specified in it, with an explicit reservation of all others to the States, or to their separate govern-ments. The exercise of any powers beyond these thus delegated, is, therefore, an usurpation of the reserved authority of the States by the agent of their own creation.

The SENTINEL will uphold and defend the Union

upon the basis of the rights of the States—under the Constitution—and thus by sedulously guarding the latter, it will the more effectually strengthen and perpetuate the former.

With regard to the exercise of the powers of the

Federal Government, the Sentinel will take as the principles of its action, that Congress shall exthe principles of its action, that Congress shall exercise no power which has not been delegated by the Constitution, according to a strict and fair interpretation of its language and spirit; and that it shall not seek to attain indirectly an object through the exercise of constitutional power, for the direct attainment of which it has no delegation of power. In other words, all powers exercised must be clearly granted, and all granted powers must be used for no purpose, except such as is clearly intended by the Constitution.

In respect to the internal administration of the Government, the Sentinel will sustain the settled

Government, the SENTINEL will sustain the settled policy of the Democratic party. It will labor to inculcate this cardinal doctrine of Democratic internal policy:—that this Government will best promote the freedom and prosperity of the people of the States, by being less ambitious to exercise power, and more anxious to preserve liberty; and by leaving to the individual States the manage-ment of all their domestic concerns—while it contents itself with guarding the confederacy from external violence, and directing the foreign policy of the country to the promotion of the common interests, and defence of the common rights, and

honor of the States composing it.

The SENTINEL will advocate such a progressive foreign policy as will suit itself to the exigencies. and correspond with the expanding interests of the country. That policy should be energetic and de-cided; but should temper firmness with liberality, and make its highest ends consist with the strictes principles of justice. The real interests of the country, upon each occasion demanding attention will be its guide in the course the SENTINEL will

The national policy of the world in this age is essentially aggressive. In the growing sense of weakness of some of the nations of the Old World, and the ambitious restlessness of others, a common motive to colonial extension has developed

Our settled determination to repel interference from abroad with our domestic concerns, will prompt us to avoid it in the affairs of other countries, unless by their foreign or colonial policy our peace should be threatened, our security endangered, or our interests invaded. For when the elfish interests of other nations prompt a foreign and places in the pathway of our commerce

dangerous and unfriendly rival, such a policy must be resisted by remonstrance, and, if need be, by Our foreign policy should, indeed, be defensive but to be properly defensive, it must sometimes be apparently aggressive. Our administration should be vigilant, watchful, and energetic. The world

is full of important movements, commercial and political, deeply concerning American trade and American power. It is time we had an American American power. It is time we had an American foreign policy. We must have it. We cannot avoid it if we would. We have larger interests, and a greater stake in the world and its destiny, than every other people. We occupy the best portion of a continent, with no neighbors but a colony, and a worn-out, anarchical despotism. We are the only people whose own land, without colonial dependencies, is washed by the two great oceans of the world. Our agricultural productions are mor varied and more essential to civilized life, and to human progress-our mineral and manufacturing resources more vast-our facilities and capacity for internal and foreign commerce more extended than those of any other people living under one government. A continent, to a great extent, un explored and exhaustless in its yet hidden wealth is at our feet. European trade seeks the great East through avenues which are at our doors, or must be made through our own limits. Europe, Asia us, look to us as the rising power, through the agency of whose example, and ever widening and extending, though peaceful influences, the blessings of liberty, civilization, and religion, are destined to triumph over the barbarism and superstition of the millions of the world. And shall such a people refuse to lay hold upon their destiny, and A mission so full of hope, though so laden with responsibility, which, if properly directed, must make our confederacy the harbinger of peace to the world, as well as the peaceful arbiter of its

The Sentinel, will, therefore, advocate a bold and earnest foreign policy, such as the condition of the country demands; but it will advocate it under the flag of the country—nowhere else. Its foreign policy must be consistent with the spotless honor and unimpeachable good faith of the country. To be respectable at home and abroad, and to be great in the eyes of the world, it must ask for nothing but what is right, and submit to nothing that is wrong. It must be liberal and magnanimous to the rights of others, and firm and immoveable in nsisting on its own. It must, in fine, be true to be false to those of other nations.

such, then, is the chart by which we shall be guided. Independent and free, we shall endeavor to be honest and truthful. The true friends of democratic principles we shall cordially support and defend. Its enemies in the field or in ambush we shall oppose, and on all proper occasions de

To our future brethren of the press we extend the hand of friendly greeting. The Sentinel is the rival of ne press of its own party—the personal enemy of none of the other. The present Democratic Administration has our

hest wishes for its success in the establishment of the great principles upon which it came into power and in its honest labors to attain such an end i

and in its honest labors to attain such an end it will find the Sextinel its friend and coadjutor.

Terms: For the Daily paper, \$10 a year, in advance. For the Tri-weekly, \$5 a year to single subscribers, and to clubs or persons subscribing for 5 or more copies, at the rate of \$3 a year. For the Weekly, \$2 a year to single subscribers, and to clubs or persons subscribing for five or more copies, at the rate of \$1.50 a year; in all cases payment to be made in advance.

be made in advance. unications should be post paid, and addressed to Beverkly Tucker.

\*\*Editors throughout the country are requested to copy the above Prospectus, and send us a copy of their paper, who shall receive in return a copy of ours.

BEVERLEY TUCKER.

CHESAPEAKE and Ohio Canal Stock wanted by PETER A. KELLER Opposite the Treasury.

# WASHINGTON SENTINEL.

VOL. 1.

# DAILY.

Washington Sentinel.

THE TOMBS OF THE PRESIDENTS.

The New York Herald contains the following

uteresting sketches of the Tombs of the Pres-

The Tomb of Madison,

MONTPELIER, VIRGINIA.

At Montpelier, the name which Mr. Madison

Virginia, about one hundred miles north-

gave to his beautiful residence in Orange coun-

vest of Richmond, and thirty miles from the

grave of Jefferson, are interred the remains of

the fourth President of the United States, and

father of the Constitution. We have no recollection of any published account of Mr. Madison's tomb, although his late residence has been frequently described. The memory of Mr. Madison

has been somewhat neglected in his native State. Short sketches of his life have been written by John Quincy Adams, Charles J. Ingersoll, and

other northern men, and there is a brief notice of

him appended to his political writings; but a full personal biography of this great man is much wanting. After his death, in June, 1836, a funeral oration was delivered before the citizens

of Richmond, Virginia, by William H. McFar-

land, esq., of that city, in which he gave an eloquent sketch of his public life and services,

but no account of his private life. Mr. Adams

was appointed by the city authorities of Boston

to deliver an eulogy on Mr. Madison. The

faculty of the University of Virginia paid due

honors to his memory. In Congress his death was appropriately noticed by resolutions, and speeches made by Mr. Patton, of Virginia, and

John Quincy Adams.
We believe that the remains of Mrs. Madison,

the venerable relict of Mr. Madison, who sur-

vived her husband until her death recently,

The Tomb of Monroe,

AT THE SECOND STREET CEMETERY, NEW YORK.

roe, who died a short time before the president,

The president died in this city at the residence

of his son-in-law, Mr. Gouverneur, on the 4th

of July, 1831. He was interred with military

and civic honors on Thursday, the 7th of July

The funeral procession moved from the city

mediate relatives and friends of the family.

An address was delivered in front of the hall

silver the following inscription:

JAMES MONROE.

of Virginia, DIED 4TH JULY, 1831, Aged 74 years.

The Tomb of Andrew Jackson.

AT THE HERMITAGE, NEAR NASHVILLE, TENN.

The Hermitage, which was for many years

the residence of General Jackson, is beauti-

fully situated on the bank of the Cumberland

river, about ten miles from the city of Nash-

ville. There the mortal remains of the distin-

guished general and President, who filled so

important a place in the history of his country,

were interred in June, 1845. We have not

eral was opposed to pomp and show in com-

memoration of the dead. He refused to accept

of a marble sarcophagus brought from the

Mediterranean, which had contained the re-

desired to be buried in a plain manner, ac-

General Jackson was buried by the side of

his wife, who had preceded him to the tomb

sixteen years before his own death. The fol-

lowing epitaph on this lady is interesting, as it

A lady in the west has been kind enough to

end us a copy of Andrew Jackson's epitaph

composition, yet, although it has been read by

thousands on her tomb in Tennessee, it has

never appeared in print before. This singular

the 22d of December, 1828, aged 61. Her face

was fair, her person pleasing, her temper ami-able, and her heart kind. She delighted in re-

in hand with her benevolence; and she thank ed her Creator for being permitted to do good.

A being so gentle and yet so virtuous slander

might wound but could not dishonor. Even

The Tomb of Harrison.

AT NORTH BEND, OHIO.

General Harrison died at the city of Wash

The funeral took place at the seat of govern-

ment, on the of 7th April, and was attended

"Here lie the remains of Mrs. Rachal Jack-

on his wife. It is known to have been his own

cording to the customs of his countrymen.

was written by General Jackson himself.

The Richmond Enquier says:

nscription runs thus:

of her God."

Mr. Monroe was a native of the county o

were also interred at Montpelier.

CITY OF WASHINGTON, TUESDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 11, 1853.

#### Educational.

Columbian College, Washington, D. C. The collegiate year of this institution will here after consist of one continuous session, begin ng on the last Wednesday in September, and osing on the last Wednesday in June, on which day the annual commencement for conferring degrees will be held.

The ensuing session will open on the 25th of

re present month.
The charges are:

For tuition per session of nine months, \$40 00 Use of room, furniture, library, and at-

dent will not exceed \$180 or \$190 per annum. All
the bills are payable one half at the beginning, and
the balance at the middle of the session.

With a view of giving to the different departments of instruction a wider extension, and at the
same time of meeting a public want by rendering
the advantage of the college available to a larger
number and a more varied class of students, some
important changes have been made in the order and arrangement of the students. A new course has been adopted, styled the Scientific Course, and the degree of Batchelor of Philosophy (B. P.) attached to it. It will occupy about three years, and will embrace all the studies of the regular course for the degree of Bachelor of Arts, with the exception of the ancient languages. This course will be specially adapted to those who wish to obtain what is called a practical education, as the mathematical and scientific studies will have greater prominence than usual, particularly in their application to the arts and business of life. Those who may wish to become practical surveyors, en-gineers, or agriculturists, will be enabled, with the advice of the faculty, to select their studies with special reference to those objects, and will receive the aid of lectures and illustrations. The doors of the College will also be opened to those who may wish, under its general regulations, to pursue any branch of study for any length of time. They may, under the direction of the faculty, select such sub-jects as are suited to their views and objects in life, and, on examination, may receive a regular certificate of their standing and proficiency in the

The number of officers and instructors has lately been increased, and others will be added as the wants of the several departments may require.

Measures are in progress for filling immediately the chair of chemistry, geology, mineralogy, and botany in a manner that will add greatly to the in-

botany in a manuer that will add greatly to the in-terest and profit of those studies.

The preparatory department has been placed under careful and efficient management, in a build-ing which has been handsomely fitted up for its reception. It has an able and experienced teacher, and is under the general supervision of the faculty. It will thus afford the best advantages for laying the foundation of a thorough classical and mathematical advantages. matical education.

Boarding pupils will be received under the immediate care and direction of the principal, and at about the same expense as regular college stu-

The buildings have recently undergone thorough repairs, and the grounds are being laid out and im-proved in a manner that will add much to the convenience and attractiveness of its already beauti-

It is believed the College never presented so strong inducements as it now does to young men who desire to obtain a thorough and liberal educa-tion. J. S. BACON,

viz: 1, ancient languages; 2, modern languages; 3, mathematics; 4, natural philosophy, mineralogy, and geology; 5, chemistry; 6, medicine; 7, comparative anatomy, physiology, and surgery; 8, moral philosophy, rhetoric, and belies lettres, and political economy; 9, law. Also a lectureship of special anatomy and materia medica, and a demonstratorship of anatomy. The schools of ancient languages, modern languages, and mathematics, have each an assistant instructor; and in matics, have each an assistant instructor; and in

the school of law there is an adjunct professor.

The expenses, (not including clothing, books, or pocket-money,) are as follows:

Tuition fee, say three schools, at \$25 each.\$75 00 Boarding, including diet, room-furniture,

and attendance of servant, payable in three instalments in advance ...... Room rent, two occupying a room, \$8 

more.) Matriculation fee, \$15; contingent depo-

\$258 00 Students of medicine are charged with four ickets, at \$25 each, and a dissecting fee of \$5 The fee in the immediate class of law is \$60; in senior class. \$75.

GESSNER HARRISON.

M EDICAL DEPARTMENT OF HAMP-den Sydney College, Richmond, Va.—The sixteenth annual course of lectures will comnence on Monday, the 10th day of October, 1853, and continue until the 1st of the ensuing March The commencement for conferring degrees will be held about the middle of March. R. L. Bohannan, M. D., Prof. of Obstetrics and

Diseases of Women and Children. L. W. Chamberlayne, M. D., Prof. of Materia Medica and Therapeutics.

Martin P. Scott, M. D., Lecturer on Chemistry

Surgical Anatomy. Carter P. Johnson, M. D., Prof. of Anatomy and

Physiology.
David H. Tucker, M. D., Prof. of Theory and Practice of Medicine.

Arthur E. Peticolas, M. D., Demonstrator of

Anatomy.

The study of practical anatomy may be prose cuted with the most ample facilities, and at very

trifling expense.
Clinical lectures are regularly given at the college infirmary and Richmond almshouse. The infirmary, under the same roof with the college, and subject to the entire control of the faculty, is at all subject to the entire control of the faculty, is at an times well filled with medical and surgical cases and furnishes peculiar facilities for clinical instruction. Many surgical operations are performed in presence of the class; and the students, being freely admitted to the wards, enjoy, unde the guidance of the professors, unusual opportu-nities for becoming familiar with the symptoms

diagnosis, and treatment of disease.

EXPENSES.—Matriculation fee, \$5. Professors' fees, \$100. Demonstrator's fee, \$10. Graduation

AST The price of board, including fuel, lights, and servants attendance, is usually \$3 or \$3½ per week.

DAVID H. TUCKER, M. D.,

Sep 29—tf Dean of the Faculty.

MODERN LANGUAGES.—D. E. Groux,
a native of France, teacher of Modern Languages, especially French. Spanish, and German
Translations made with correctness and punctuality. Professor of Numesmatics, for the classifiation and explanation of medals and coins Pennsylvania avenue, south side, between 6th nd 7th streets, opposite Brown's Hotel. ed Rooms to rent at that place.

BROWN'S MARBLE HOTEL,

WASHINGTON CITY.
M. Brown. T. P. Brown.

MINE PARLOR GRATES, just received direct from the New York manufacturers, for by W. H. HARROVER,

#### Miscellaneous.

VALUABLE FARM at Private Sale-We have 200 acres of prime land for sale about 7 miles from the market, on the plank road, about 70 acres in wood, such as white-oak, hickory and chesnut, most beautiful timber. The im provements are ordinary, but I will sell such a bar gain in the land, and upon such easy terms, that with slight expense, it may be handsomely improv-ed, having all the requisite timbers for building at hand. It is well watered and lies most beautifully It must be worth 75 dollars per acre next spring as the plank road is now completing in front of i GEO. T. MASSEY & CO.

URESH NORFOLK OYSTER'S .- THE subscriber receives regularly every Tuesday, and Friday, by the steamer Osceola, direct from Norfolk, a supply of the celebrated LYNN HAVEN BAY and NORFOLK OYSTERS, a most delicious

rticle.

His BAB is well supplied with the best liquors
All kinds of GAME in season.

WM. RUPP,

Penn. avenue, north side, bet. 3d and 4½ street DROSPECTUS OF MEYER'S UNIVERsum.—in commencing the issue of the second volume of the Universum, the publisher makes his grateful acknowledgments for the kindness of the press, and the very liberal patronage which the public have bestowed on the first. He is happy to say that the work has succeeded beyond his expectation, and that he accordingly feels him-self justified in bringing it out in an improved style. It will continue to enjoy the supervision of the same editor, who will be able to devote to it a greater degree of care, and every effort will be made to give interest and value to each number that appears. The views presented in this volume will, if possible, be more various than in the last, and the descriptive articles more attentively adapted to the wants and taste of the public. Among other attractive plates which it will con-ain, are several of Central America, Australia and China, countries just now among the mos

and China, countries just now among the most interesting of the globe.

In order to meet a wish expressed in many quarters, the Universum will henceforth be chiefly devoted to views in foreign lands, while the scenery and public edifices of this republic will form the subject of a separate work, conducted by the same editor, to be called *The United States Illustrated*, which will soon make its appearance in numbers, in a style of befitting elegance, but at a price within the means of all. For that work as well as for the Universum, the publisher hopes as well as for the Universum, the publisher hopes for a continuance of that public favor which he

trusts more than ever to deserve.

The Universum will be published, as before, in twelve semi-monthly numbers, so that the second volume will be completed in December.

All subscribers to the work, whether they

have paid in advance or not, will receive with the last number, as a *Premium Plate*, a splendid engraving representing an historical subject: The Maid ot Ing representing an instorical subject: The Maid of Saragossa, executed in a high style of art.

Terms: Single copies 25 cents per number, or \$3 per volume. General agent for Maryland, District of Columbia, and vicinity, Mr. John C. Gobright, No. 16, Asquith street, Baltimore, Md. The first volume of the Universum may be obtained at all booksellers.

Neatly bound in cloth, at.....\$3 25 

Agent for Washington
JOE SHILLINGTON,

Odeon Building, cor. 41 st. and Penn. av UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA.—The next session of this institution will open the 1st of October, and close the 29th of June following.

The university embraces the following schools, viz: 1, ancient languages; 2, modern languages;

Thousand MEDICAL COLLEGE, Washington.—The Thirty-second Annual Course of Lectures will commence on the fourth Monday in October, and continue until March.

Thousand The Thirty-second Annual Course of Lectures will commence on the fourth Monday in October, and continue until March.

Thousand The Thirty-second Annual Course of Lectures will commence on the fourth Monday in October, and continue until March.

Thousand The Thirty-second Annual Course of Lectures will commence on the fourth Monday in October, and continue until March.

and Physiology.
Wm. P. Johnson, M. D., Professor of Obstetics and Diseases of Women and Children.

Joshua Riley, M. D., Professor of Materia Med-

a, Therapeutics and Hygiene. John Fred. May, M. D., Professor of the Prinples and Practice of Surgery. Grafton Tyler, M. D., Professor of Pathology and Practice of Medicine.

Robert King Stone, M. D., Professor of Micros copal and Pathological Anatomy. Lewis H. Steiner, M. D., Professor of Chemis try and Pharmacy.
William H. Saunders, M. D., Prosector and Denonstrator.

The facilities for the prosecution of practical

natomy are ample. Like most similar institutions in Europe, the desks from which the regular lectures are given and the wards for clinical instructions are unde the same roof. The extensive additions to the buildings since

the last session, for the accommodation of the sick, will greatly extend the usefulness of the medical and surgical clinic.

The entire expense for a full course of lec-

tures is.....\$90
Practical anatomy by the demonstrator..... 10 

through the whole course without charge. ROBERT KING STONE, M. D., Dean of the Faculty.

Office and residence corner of F and 14th sts. Sep 21-tf OFFICERS AND SOLDIERS OF THE

Mexican war, or others having claims against government.—Claims for bounty land and invalid pensions, in behalf of officers and Soldiers in the Mexican, Florida, or Revolutiona ry war, or of 1812, extra-pay, moneys paid for rais Martin P. Scott, M. D., Lecturer on Chemistry and Pharmacy.

Chus. Bell Gibson, M. D., Prof. of Surgery and Surgical Anatomy.

F. E. HASSLER,

Sep 28-3tlaw J. D. Winter. Thomas Brown, of Virginia. OF PENNSYLVANIA.

THE UNDERSIGNED offer their services to prosecute claims of every description be-fore Congress and the different departments of the

Office on 14th street, opposite Willard's Hotel Sep 29—tf BROWN & WINTER. JULES BONNET.

NEWSPAPER ADVERTISING OFFICE NO. 80, NASSAU STREET, NEW YORK. DVERTISEMENTS RECEIVED FOR all journals throughout the United States. Canadas and Europe, and arrangements made at the lowest rates. All papers kept on file for the inspection of advertisers, and every information

THE SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN, devoted to Industry, Science, and Mechanics blished weekly at 128 Fulton street, N. Y., (Sun

Buildings,) by Munn & Co. Terms: \$2 a year; \$1 in advance, and the re nainder in six months. Sep. 7—tf

DROSPECTUS OF DE BOW'S RE-VIEW, volumes XIV, and XV., adapted pri marily to the southern and western States of the Union, including statistics of foreign and domestic industry and enterprise. Published monthly in New Orleans, at \$5 per annum, in advance.

A few complete sets of the work, thirteen volumes, bound handsomely, (600 to 680 pages,) are for sale at the office, New Orleans, deliverable in any of the large cities or towns. Sep 7—tf in any of the large cities or towns.

> WM. PHIPPS. ENGRAVER IN GENERAL,

WEST SIDE 11TH, THREE DOORS ABOVE E STREET, Card cutting and printing at shortest notice. OUR HOUSE.

BY CHARLES G. THOMPSON, THIRTEENTH STREET, RICHMOND, VA

### Agencies and Law Offices.

AW NOTICE. SIDNEY S. BAXTER. I late attorney general of Virginia, has re-oved to Washington to practice law. He will practice in the Supreme Court of the United States, the courts of the District of Columbia, and attend to any professional business confided to him. Office in Morrison's new building on 4½ street, east of Pennsylvania avenue. REFERENCES.

Hon. J. J. Allen. Hon. Wm. Daniel, Hon. Richard Moncure, Hon. G. B. Samuels, Hon. G. H. Lee, of the Court of Appeals of To the Judges of the Circuit Courts of Virginia. To the senators and members of Congress from

ENERAL AGENCY, Washington City, D. C.—The subscriber offers his services to the public in the prosecution of claims before Congress or any of the Departments of the Government. Some years' experience as disbursing Agent at the Indian Department, with a general knowledge of the mode of transacting business in the

satisfaction to all who may intrust business of this haracter to his care.

He will also give special attention to the collection He will also give special attention to the collection of claims against parties residing in the District of Columbia or vicinity; to negotiating loans, as well as the purchase or sale of Stocks, Real Estate, Land Warrants, \$c., \$c., or furnish information to correspondents residing at a distance, in regard to any business which may interest them at the seat of Coursement.

edge of the mode of transacting business in the offices of the Government, enables him to promise

Withers & Co., to whom he refers.

JAMES J. MILLER. N. B. References of the most satisfactory character will be given to correspondents in whatever State they may reside. Sep. 24—1m

TO THE HEIRS OF OFFICERS AND Soldiers of the Revolutionary and other Wars.—The undersigned having established a perwars.—The undersigned having established a per-manent General Agency at the seat of Govern-ment, for the prosecution of claims against the United States, continues to give his usual prompt attention to all business entrusted to his care. The success he has achieved in bringing about a speedy settlement of old claims placed in his hands, justifies him in believing that he will be equally fortunate in behalf of his clients for the itture. Suspended Pension and Bounty Land cases meet with special attention, and in no case will a fee be charged, unless the claim be allowed and paid by the Government.

There are many representatives of deceased Naval Officers who have claims that can be established by applying to the subscriber.
ROBERT H. GALLAGHER,

Formerly of Virginia. References, (if necessary.)

Chubb Brothers, Bankers, Washington, D. C.; John S. Gallagher, Esq., late Third Auditor of the U. S. Treasury; Hon. Jackson Morton, United States Senate; Drexell & Co., Bankers, Philadelphia; M. Judson, Esq., Banker, New Orleans; Wright & Williams, Bankers, Erie, Pennyslvania; Maury & Morton, Bankers, Richmond, Va.; Bur-eoyne & Plume, Bankers, New York; Ellis & Mor-ton, Bankers, Cincinnati, Ohio; and Johnson, Bro-

ton. Bankers, Chichman, Onlo; and Johnson, Brother & Co., Bankers, Baltimore, Md.

N. B.—I have facilities for establishing service in Wayne's War, by which all entitled to Bounty Land, or Pension can secure the same. The difficulty heretofore in establishing the service referred to has grown out of the fact that the Depart-ment itself has no rolls of Wayne's War. R. H. G.

Engineer, Surveyor and Draughtsman. THE SUBSCRIBER, recently draughtsman of public lands to the House of Representatives, attached to the General Land Office, and formerly engaged upon Northern railroads, offers his ser-

Draughts of maps, and plans of every descripion prepared of railroads, public lands, and mod nts, and forwarded to any part of the Union with any information pertaining to the above ters.

Address: J. H. ADAMS, Jr. Washington, D. C.
Office 15th street, 4 doors north of F. (m) 3t

GEO. T. MASSEY & CO., REAL ESTATE BROKERS, GENERAL CLAIM And Insurance Agents.

Will attend to the negotiating of loans and the agency business generally. Opposite the Post Office, Washington city.

GENERAL AGENCY.—Taylor & Collins will prosecute claims of every description against the government, before the departments or Congress. Procure pensions, bounty lands extra pay, and arrearages of pay. They will attend to the buying and selling of real estate, the renting of houses, and a general collecting busi-

They will also furnish parties at a distance with such information as they may desire from the seat

REFERENCES:
Hon. Jefferson Davis, Secretary of War.
Hon. James C. Dobbin, Secretary of the Navy. Nicholas Callan, President Board Common

General John M. McCalla, Attorney at Law. James H. Caustin. W. C. Riddell, State Department. Office on F street, immediately opposite Winder's Suilding, Washington, D. C.

Sep 28-6mod&w.

PROFESSIONAL CARD. RS. R. & J. HUNTER, members of the RS. R. & J. HUNTER, members of the Royal College of Surgeons, late of Islington, London, have taken up their residence in Washington, for the treatment of DISEASES OF THE CHEST; comprising affections of the Throat, Bronchitis, Asthma, Consumption, and diseases of the Heart, to which branch of their profession ther have for many years given their exclusive. they have for many years given their exclusive national subjects.

And while the polyed by Drs. H., is that the remedies employed public, on the score

Residence and office, 12th street, between G

GENCY AT WASHINGTON .-- To A Claimants.-FRANCIS A. DICKINS coninues to undertake the agency of claims before Congress and other branches of the government, including commissioners under treaties, and the various public offices. He will attend to pre emption and other land claims, the procuring of patents for the public lands, and procuring scrip for Virginia bounty land warrants, and the confir-mation by Congress of grants and claims to lands, claims for property lost in or taken for the service of the United States; property destroyed by the Indians, or while in the possession of the United States; invalid, revolutionary, navy, widows, and half-pay pensions; claims for revolutionary services, whether for commutation, half-pay, or bounty lands; also, claims for extra and back pay, &c., of soldiers, sailors and marines; as well those against the State of Virginia, as the United States; all claims, growing out of contracts with the government, for damages sustained in consequence of the aciton or conduct of the government; and, in-deed, any business before Congress or the public offices which may require the aid of an agent or attorney. His charges will be moderate, and depending upon the amount of the claim and the extent of the service.

Mr. F. A. Dickins is known to most of those who

have been in Congress within the last few years, or who have occupied any public attention at Washington.

His office is on Fiftcenth street, opposite to the Treasury Department, and next door to the Bank of the Metropolis.

All letters must be postpaid.

Sep 28-1yd

# Bardware, Tinware, &c.

STOVES! STOVES!! STOVES!!!
Y. NAYLOR Copper, Tin, Sheet-iron and Stove Manufacturer, south side Pennsylvania avenue near Third street, invites the sylvania avenue near Third street, invites the attention of all who are in want of Stoves to one of the most extensive assortment of the latest and improved styles. They comprise Furnaces, Grates, and Cooking Stoves, of the most approved Cooking Stoves, of the most approved patterns, including the celebrated Kisterbock Cooking Stove, fancy Parlor and Hall Stoves for coal or wood, as also the Saratoga Radiator, adapted either for the parlor or hall, which he offers for sale at the lowest market prices.

Also, manufacturer and dealer in Tin, Copper,

nd Sheet-iron Ware, made of the best materials and workmanship. An excellent assortment of Culinary articles always on hand.

Roofing, Guttering, Spouting, &c., executed by experienced workmen, and repairs neatly done.

Sole agent for Winston's Improved Patent Cof-

Sep 24-3meod (Intelligencer) (m) TAMES SKIRVING, MANUFACTURER of Stoves and Grates, Sheet-Iron, Copper and Tin Ware, and Hot-Air Furnaces, southeast cor-ner of Pennsylvania avenue and 11th st.

CUPERIOR COOKING RANGES.-I offer to the public one of the best cooking ranges ever used. It is known by the name of Rand & Hayes's Elevated Tubular Oven Range. The oven being elevated always ensures a good draught, and bakes at the bottom without trouble. All the boilers being set immediately over the fire ensures the boiling. The assurance of the reputing and the boiling. The arrangement for roasting and boiling is also very complete. In addition to the cooking arrangements, it is made to answer the purposes of a hot air furnace, affording sufficient heat to warm a room 18 or 20 feet square in coldest weather. Several of these ranges have been put up here, and can be seen in operation if desired. All the above ranges are warranted. W. H. HARROVER,

Opposite Patriotic Bank.

I have also a new Cooking Stove, to be used with either wood or coal, to which I wish to call particular attention. Its superior baking and roast ing arrangements are such that it makes it the best cooking stove in market. Sep 21—eod2w (m)

MENERAL HOUSE FURNISHING Store.—The subscriber desires to call the at-tention of housekeepers and others to his large and well selected stock of housekeeping articles, em bracing almost everthing deemed requisite in housekeeping, which he is determined to sell as low as the same articles can be purchased in any

His stock at present consists, in part of— French and English China and Crockery Ware, in dinner, Dessert, Tea, and Toilet Sets.

Cut and pressed Glassware. Gilt and mahogany frame Mantel, Pier, and Toilet Glasses.

Bronzed iron Hat-racks, Standards, Andirons, Fenders, Candelabras, &c., Shovels and Tongs.
Solar Lamps and Girandoles, Hall Lamps.
Plated Tea and Coffee Sets, Castors.
Waiters and Tea Trays, Cake Baskets.
Covered Dishes, Card Receivers, Candlesticks, Toilet Glasses.

Jrns, &c.
Stair Rods, Table Cutlery, Japanned Goods.
Britannia Ware, block tin Tea and Coffee Urns.
Chaing Dishes, Oyster Tureens. Dish Covers, Egg Boilers, &c.

Bohemian Glassware, iron framed Dressing Terra Cotta Ware, Door Mats, Baskets, Brushes, Woodware, Cooking Utensils. &c. With a magnificent collection of Mantle and Table Ornaments and Fancy Articles generally, altogether forming the largest and cheapest as-sortment of House-Furnishing Goods ever offered

for sale in this city. C. W. BOTELER, Sep 21-2aw6w

## Miscellancous.

MARBLE MANTLES.—Marble works. The subscriber begs leave to inform his friends and the public that he has increased his stock of Marble Mantles, comprising Sienna, Brockedelia, Spanish, Egyptian vein, Italian, and black marble, richly carved and plain, of the best quality, newest style; and superior finish, which he offers for sale, low for cash. Also, Marble Monu-ments, Tombs. and Headstone Slabs; Eastern Marble for window sills, lintels, steps, and plat-forms; Marble tile, counter and table tops; soapstone calcined plaster, \$2 75 per barrel.

Also on hand a large lot of Connecticut Brown
Stone, New York Flags and Steps, suitable for
building purposes. He invites the attention of
builders and others to his stock, and will endeavor o give satisfaction to all who may favor him with

WM. RUTHERFORD. On E st., bet, 12th and 13th.

DROSPECTUS OF THE SOUTHERN LITERARY MESSENGER for 1854. Twentieth volume. In issuing the prospectus of the Twentieth volume of the Southern Literary Messenger, the proprietors beg to assure the public that no exertions will be remitted on their part to maintain the high character of the work, and to seen any particular description of the tomb at challenge the patronage of all who value sterling the Hermitage, but it is known that the genliterary merit. For nineteen years, the Messen-ger has endeavored to reflect faithfully the south-ern mind, while disdaining all narrow and sectional views, and has been alone among the monthly periodicals of America, in defence of the peculiar institutions in the southern States. To this office mains of one of the heroes of antiquity. He it will still be devoted, and will be prompt to re-pel assaults upon the south, whether they come under the specious garb of fiction, as in "Uncle Tom's Cabin," or in the direct form of anti-slavery pamphlets. At this critical juncture, while ou enemies are employing literature as their most po-tent weapon of attack, the southern people will surely not withhold their encouragement from a work whose aim it shall be to strike blows in their

The Messenger will, as heretofore, present its eaders with reviews, historical and biographical sketches, novels, tales, travels, essays, poems, critiques, and papers on the army, navy, and other

And while the proprietors do not appeal to the ubiic, on the score of a long list of contributors, inistered by Inhalation, in the form of they may refer with pride to the following names. magazine :

Lieut. M. F. Maury, Prof. H. A. Washington, Geo. Frederick Holmes, Wm. M. Burwell, Rev. Sidney Dyer, Rev. M. D. Hoge, Rev. J. C. McCabe, Dr. S. H. Dickson, Judge A. B. Meek, Charles Lanman, J. G. Baldwin, Caveline Howard Rev. M. D. Hoge,
J. M. Legare,
J. A. Turner,
Mrs. Anna Peyre Dinnies,
Col. P. St. G. Cooke, U. S. A.
Miss Margaret Junkins,
Prof. J. T. L. Preston,
Prof. Geo. E. Dabney,
M. R. H. Garnett,
John B. Dabney,
Rev. C. R. Vaughan,
With a view to constitute the state of th

With a view to ensure a larger circulation of the ssenger, the proprietors have made a reduction in the price of subscription, which is now only three dollars per annum, in advance, or four dol-lars if not paid before the 1st of July in any year. Curas-Remitting us fifteen dollars in one letter.

ill be entitled to six copies.

The editorial and critical department of the Mesnger will continue, as heretofore, under the charge John R. Thompson, esq., and will embrace ous notes on current literature and reviews of all American or foreign works of general interest and value. The editor's opinions will be always rlessly and honestly avowed.

The business department is conducted by the indersigned, to whom all communications of a ness nature must be addressed,
MACFARLANE, FERGUSSON & CO, Richmond, Va.

> Dr. VAN PATTEN, SURGEON DENTIST,

One square (ten lines) I insertion............\$0 50 3 " ....... 1 00 " 1 week ...... 2 00 " 1 month ..... 5 00

Yearly advertisements subject to special ar

Long advertisements at reduced rates. Religious, Literary, and Charitable notices in-

terred in the family tomb at that place

erted gratuitously. All correspondence on business must be prepaid.

a few miles below Cincinnatti, where it was in-

#### The Tomb of Taylor. NEAR LOUISVILLE, RENTUCKY.

General Taylor was the second President who died in office, and his decease took place at Washington city, July 9th, 1850, where he was first interred with military and civic honors. His remains were removed in the fall of the same year and deposited in the family cemetery, near Louisville, Kentucky, on the 1st November, 1850. Colonel Richard Taylor, the father of the President, removed with his family from Virginia to Kentucky, in 1795, and resided in the vicinity of Louisville. When Gen. Z. Taylor was appointed to the command of the southwestern division of the army he removed his family from Louisville to Baton Rouge, ouisiana, where they continued to reside unti his election to the Presidency. A simple and plain monument marks the tomb of General Taylor, near Louisville.

### The Tomb of James K. Polk.

AT NASHVILLE, TENN.

Mr. Polk, before he was elected to the presilency, had resided at Columbia, Maury county, Tennessee, but previous to retiring from office he had purchased a beautiful residence at Nashville, where he took up his abode, after a journey through the southern States, upon the expiration of his term, in March, 1849. Death unexpectedly shortened his career on the 16th of June, 1849, and on the following day his remains were accompanied to their resting place by a large concourse of his fellow citizens. His miable widow has caused to be erected a tasteful tomb over his remains, in the grounds of the mansion house. The monument is a tablet supported by four columns, with a square pillar in the centre, on which the name of the President and other particulars are inscribed.

COMMUNICATION OF IDEAS AMONG CATTLE .--There is a large shallow inlet on the Prussian Westmoreland, Virginia, and his family residence was at Oak Hill, Loudon county, near shore, known as the Frische Haff, crossed for the first time by steamers ten or twelve years the Potomac river. We believe that Mrs. Monago. Upon their way the vessels paddle by a common, near the Elbing river, upon which the was buried there, as well as other members of own people turn cattle out to graze. When the family. Mr. Monroe left only two children, the first steamers passed this common, they both daughters; one was the widow of George Hay, esq., of Richmond, the other the wife of Samuel L. Gouverneur, esq., of New York. caused every flank of beef to quake; such iends in dragon shape had never appeared pefore to try the nerves of any cow, or to excite wrath in the bully bosom of the most experi-enced among the warriors of the herd. With ails erect, therefore, and heads bent down, the whole colony upon the common charged over dykes and ditches inland, roaring horribly. Every appearance of the steamer, to the great joy of the crew, caused a panic and a scattering hall at 4, p. m., where the body was brought by a guard of honor, accompanied by the imf oxen, until after a few days, the animals had ecome hardened to the sight, and took it as a by William A. Duer, president of Columbia thing of course, which meant no harm to them. college. The body was then taken to St. Paul's church, where the funeral service of the Now all the horned beasts on the common during that first year were in the usual way to Episcopal church was read, and an anthem be fatted. In the following spring they had sung. In the meantime the several societies formed in the park. The pall-bearers were Samuel L. Southard, Col. Richard Varick, Col. gone the way of beef, and their place was filled by a new generation altogether. So soon, therefore, as the Haff was clear of ice, and the John Trumbull, John Watts, John Ferguson, steamers again began to ply daily upon the route between Elbing and Konigsberg, the David Brooks, Governor Aaron Ogden, and Thomas Morris, (United States marshal.) The sailors were on the alert again to witness the procession moved up Broadway to Bleecker street, the military forming a line on each side old scene of uproar by the water side. But they were disappointed. Though there was the of Bleecker and Second streets, while the difof Bleecker and Second streets, while the dif-ferent bodies and societies marched through for the market, who had come from distant nd entered the cemetery. The body was then inland farms or out of stalls within the town deposited in the vault assigned to it, at the though scarcely one of them-if any one-had northeast end of the cemetery in Second street. ever seen the apparition of a steamboat, not a cowflinched. The members of the whole herd The body of the deceased was deposited in a leaden coffin soon after death, and that in a went on grazing, or stared imperturbably at mahogany coffin, which bears on a plate of the phenomenon. It was a new thing, no doubt, for them to see, but they had already been told of it. Every spring the first passing of the steamers is in this way regarded by a fresh generation on the common with complete indifference. The experience acquired by its The usual honors were paid to the memory forefathers ten or twelve years ago seems to be of the ex-President in the various cities and now added to the knowledge of every calf born towns throughout the United States. John in any corner of our province. And yet, in what way have these calves been educated? or, Quincy Adams and Judge McLean delivered if this fact has been taught to them at all,

what else may they not know? [Dickens's Household Words.

A Trio of Longbows. Some of our "river men" are not slow coaches n telling long yarns. During these low water times, the river folks have but little to do else than sample fluids and solids, whittle, smoke, and spin yarns. About a dozen of well-known river captains, pilots, etc., congregated in front

- t'other day, when one led off with saying : "Capt. Mac, thundering cool morning." "Cool," says Mac, "don't begin to be. Why, boys, I've seen the weather so cool up the Misouri, that when I and Dot Cool up the Misouri, that when I and Dot Cool up the Misouri, that when I and Dot Cool up the Misouri, that when I and Dot Cool up the Misouri, that when I are the Misouri and Dot Cool up the Mis ouri, that when I and Bob Graham got in a skiff to cross the river, a norther swept down stream, and the water began to chill." says I, 'Bob, stick in your paddle, it's going to

'Tis freezing,' says Bob. "'Pull' says I; and the ice began to get thick

as window glass, afore we got ten yards out in the river. 'Pull,' says I, 'Bob;' but, Lord a massey, boys, before we got ten rods further, the ice was thick as a beefsteak, and though Bob and I kept a breaking up the ice and pushing boat, it got so ahead of us, that we dropt the skiff; she was froze in; we got out on the ice, and run like —, to get ashore before we froze to death!"

"Not so very cold, that war'nt, nuther," says a weather-beaten pilot; "now, there's Jimmy Gilfillian and I once were driving a flock of sheep across a big prairie, near the Illinois son, wife of President Jackson, who died on river; about the time we got half way across the prairie, one of them north winds swept down upon us, the sheep huddled together, we found we were about to freeze, so we takes to our feet lieving the wants of her fellow creatures, and fand runs about two miles to a woods, where we cultivated that divine pleasure by the most lib-eral and unpretending methods. To the poor awful cool—a feller would reast on one side to she was a benefactress; to the rich she was an the fire and freeze on t'other. Well, sirs, next example; to the wretched a comforter; to the prosperous an ornament. Her pity went hand all huddled up together; we commenced starting 'em up, none of 'em would move, and, by thunder and Goliah, we found 'em all deadfroze fast together all in a lump!"

might wound but could not dishonor. Even death, when he tore her from the arms of her husband, could but transplant her to the bosom some; it is cold on the prairies now and then; but I can tell you of a cool snap I once knew in the dead of summer time, out here in Shelby,

Kentucky." "Cool snap in the dead of summer." said several of the slightly incredulous.

ngton only one month after his inauguration. "Why, yes, you see we were out harvesting the frogs were mighty thick around there, and it came on to freeze and blow so in ten minutes by an immense concourse of people from Bal-timore, Alexandria. Richmond, Philadelphia, that the ground got as hard as ever you see it in the middle of winter. Well, the frogs were and other places. The civic and military procession was large and imposing, occupying two miles in length. The funeral service of the were frozen in the mud afore they could get their Episcopal church was read by Rev. Mr. Haw- heads under, and we walked over an acre lot ley. The body was interred in the Congres- and kicked off the heads of more than ten thousional burying ground, but soon afterwards re- sand frogs frozen in that way!"

Penn. avenue, between 6th and 7th sts., next to odd's Hat Store.

Mark Store of General Harrison, at North Bend, on the banks of the Ohio, he did it and sloped.—Columbian.

# WASHINGTON SENTINEL

TERMS OF ADVERTISING.